

EMPOWER OVERSIGHT

Whistleblowers & Research



October 11, 2021

VIA ELECTRONIC FILING At: <https://www.esd.whs.mil/FOID/Submit-Request/>

Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency
Office of Freedom of Information
1155 Defense Pentagon
Washington, D.C., 20301-1155

Telephone: (571) 372-0435.

RE: Records Regarding DARPA Funding of EcoHealth Alliance

Dear FOIA Officer:

Introduction

Empower Oversight Whistleblowers & Research (“Empower Oversight”) is a nonpartisan, nonprofit educational organization dedicated to enhancing independent oversight of government and corporate wrongdoing. We work to help insiders safely and legally report waste, fraud, abuse, corruption, and misconduct to the proper authorities, and seek to hold those authorities accountable to act on those reports by, among other means, publishing information concerning the same.

Background

Last year, *Newsweek* reported that the National Institutes of Health (“NIH”) funded risky virus “gain-of-function” research at the Wuhan Institute of Virology (“WIV”).¹ This was done through an NIH grant made to EcoHealth Alliance, a nonprofit run by Peter Daszak. As part of his NIH-funded research, Daszak hired

¹ <https://www.newsweek.com/dr-fauci-backed-controversial-wuhan-lab-millions-us-dollars-risky-coronavirus-research-1500741>

researchers at the WIV through a subcontract.² When EcoHealth Alliance’s NIH grant became public last month, reporters confirmed that EcoHealth Alliance had engaged in gain-of-function research, and had provided a portion of its NIH grant funds to the WIV.³

On September 23, 2021, U.S. House of Representatives voted to include an amendment prohibiting federal funding to EcoHealth Alliance in the Fiscal Year 2022 National Defense Authorization Act (H.R. 4350).⁴

However, questions remain about the nature of EcoHealth Alliance’s research for other federal agencies and whether funds from other federal grants were also used for gain-of-function research or to support researchers at the WIV. For example, a whistleblower leaked documents from the Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (“DARPA”), which show that EcoHealth Alliance submitted a proposal to DARPA that DARPA later rejected.⁵ The whistleblower noted that the EcoHealth Alliance proposal involved gain-of-function studies.⁶

In addition, in 2014, EcoHealth Alliance announced that it was awarded a grant in the U.S. Agency for International Development’s (“USAID”) Emerging Pandemic Threats (“EPT”) Program, called PREDICT.⁷ The director of the EPT/PREDICT program at that time was Dennis Carroll.⁸ Carroll and Daszak are among the founders of the Global Virome Project, which seeks to stimulate the development of public, private, philanthropic, and civil organizations to detect unknown viral threats to human health and food security, and to prepare for and stop future epidemics.⁹

Records Request

To shed light on the manner of DARPA’s funding decisions relative to EcoHealth Alliance grant proposals, we respectfully request, pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act (“FOIA”), 5 U.S.C. § 552, copies of:

1. All communications regarding the EcoHealth Alliance proposal submitted to DARPA in 2018. This includes:

² <https://www.newsweek.com/dr-fauci-backed-controversial-wuhan-lab-millions-us-dollars-risky-coronavirus-research-1500741>

³ <https://theintercept.com/2021/09/09/covid-origins-gain-of-function-research/>

⁴ <https://reschenthaler.house.gov/media/press-releases/house-passes-reschenthaler-amendment-defunding-ecohealth-alliance>

⁵ <https://disinformationchronicle.substack.com/p/leaked-department-of-defense-documents>

⁶ <https://disinformationchronicle.substack.com/p/leaked-department-of-defense-documents>

⁷ <https://www.ecohealthalliance.org/2014/11/usaids-announces-second-phase-of-predict-project-with-global-partners>

⁸ <https://www.science.org/news/2020/04/nih-s-axing-bat-coronavirus-grant-horrible-precedent-and-might-break-rules-critics-say>; <https://nautil.us/issue/83/intelligence/the-man-who-saw-the-pandemic-coming>

⁹ <https://www.globalviromeproject.org/leadership-team>; <https://www.globalviromeproject.org/why-we-exist>.

- a) The grant proposal submitted by EcoHealth Alliance to DARPA;
- b) All communications regarding the EcoHealth Alliance proposal;
2. All communications regarding other EcoHealth Alliance proposals submitted to DARPA. The time span of this request covers January 1, 2018, to the present.
3. All communications regarding the EcoHealth Alliance. The time span of this request covers January 1, 2020, to the present.
4. All communications regarding Dennis Carroll. The time span of this request covers January 1, 2020, to the present.
5. All communications regarding the Global Virome Project. The time span of this request covers January 1, 2018, to the present.

Definitions

“COMMUNICATION(S)” means every manner or method of disclosure, exchange of information, statement, or discussion between or among two or more persons, including but not limited to, face-to-face and telephone conversations, correspondence, memoranda, telegrams, telexes, email messages, voice-mail messages, text messages, meeting minutes, discussions, releases, statements, reports, publications, and any recordings or reproductions thereof.

“DOCUMENT(S)” or “RECORD(S)” mean any kind of written, graphic, or recorded matter, however produced or reproduced, of any kind or description, whether sent, received, or neither, including drafts, originals, non-identical copies, and information stored magnetically, electronically, photographically or otherwise. As used herein, the terms “DOCUMENT(S)” or “RECORD(S)” include, but are not limited to, studies, papers, books, accounts, letters, diagrams, pictures, drawings, photographs, correspondence, telegrams, cables, text messages, emails, memoranda, notes, notations, work papers, intra-office and inter-office communications, communications to, between and among employees, contracts, financial agreements, grants, proposals, transcripts, minutes, orders, reports, recordings, or other documentation of telephone or other conversations, interviews, affidavits, slides, statement summaries, opinions, indices, analyses, publications, questionnaires, answers to questionnaires, statistical records, ledgers, journals, lists, logs, tabulations, charts, graphs, maps, surveys, sound recordings, data sheets, computer printouts, tapes, discs, microfilm, and all other records kept, regardless of the title, author, or origin.

“PERSON” means individuals, entities, firms, organizations, groups, committees, regulatory agencies, governmental entities, business entities, corporations, partnerships, trusts, and estates.

“REFERS,” “REFERRING TO,” “REGARDS,” REGARDING,” “RELATES,” “RELATING TO,” “CONCERNS,” “BEARS UPON,” or “PERTAINS TO” mean

containing, alluding to, responding to, commenting upon, discussing, showing, disclosing, explaining, mentioning, analyzing, constituting, comprising, evidencing, setting forth, summarizing, or characterizing, either directly or indirectly, in whole or in part.

Instructions

The words “and” and “or” shall be construed in the conjunctive or disjunctive, whichever is most inclusive.

The singular form shall include the plural form and vice versa.

The present tense shall include the past tense and vice versa.

In producing the records described above, you shall segregate them by reference to each of the numbered items of this FOIA request.

If you have any questions about this request, please contact Bryan Saddler by e-mail at bsaddler@empowr.us.

Fee Waiver Request

Empower Oversight agrees to pay up to \$25.00 in applicable fees, but notes that it qualifies as a “news media requester”¹⁰ and requests a waiver of any fees that may be associated with processing this request, in keeping with 5 U.S.C. § 552 (a)(4)(A)(iii).

Empower Oversight is a non-profit educational organization as defined under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, which helps insiders safely and legally report waste, fraud, abuse, corruption, and misconduct to the proper authorities, and seeks to hold those authorities accountable to act on such reports by, among other means, publishing information concerning the same. Empower Oversight has no commercial interest in making this request.

Further, the information that Empower Oversight seeks is in the public interest because it is likely to contribute significantly to the public understanding of the operations or activities of the DARPA. Specifically, the public has a significant interest in understanding the DARPA’s decisions concerning the funding of gain-of-function and other research proposals submitted by EcoHealth Alliance. To date, over 700,000 Americans have died from SARS-CoV-2 exposure, and a leading theory concerning the SARS-CoV-2 pandemic involves a lab leak at WIV and gain-of-

¹⁰ As the Securities Exchange Commission recently conceded, with its issuances of ‘press releases’ describing its activities and findings, and its emails of research papers, FOIA updates, and news accounts of its activities to an address list more than 9,400 members of the press, Capitol Hill staff, and key thought leaders, Empower Oversight qualifies as a news media requester for purposes of fees assessed pursuant to the FOIA.

function research conducted at that facility. Empower Oversight is committed to government accountability, public integrity, and transparency. In the latter regard, the information that that Empower Oversight receives that tends to explain the NIH's practices will be disclosed publicly via its website, and shared copies with other news media for public dissemination.¹¹

Request for Expedited Processing

Although Empower Oversight fully expects the NIH to respond to this FOIA request within the 20 business days allotted by the FOIA, it requests expedited processing. There is widespread media interest in understanding the funding of gain-of-function and other research proposals submitted by EcoHealth Alliance. Understanding the nature and scope of such research, where it is being (and has been) conducted, and by whom, could respond to the exceptional need and urgency to counter the SARS-CoV-2 pandemic before more American lives are lost. Empower Oversight is engaged in disseminating information to the public through its website and working with media.¹² Accordingly, it is important that this request be processed and the results publicly disseminated as quickly as possible.

For ease of administration and to conserve resources, we ask that documents be produced in a readily accessible electronic format. In the event our request for a fee waiver is denied or if you have any questions about this request, please contact us immediately. Thank you for your prompt attention to this matter.

Cordially,

/Jason Foster/

Jason Foster
Founder & President

¹¹ "Mission," Empower Oversight (<http://empowr.us/mission>).

¹² "Mission," Empower Oversight (<http://empowr.us/mission>).